



CLARK SCHAEFER HACKETT
BUSINESS ADVISORS

**OWENS COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION
WOOD COUNTY, OHIO**

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors of
Owens Community College Foundation
Toledo, Ohio

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Owens Community College Foundation (a not-for-profit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Owens Community College Foundation as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Owens Community College Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Owens Community College Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Owens Community College Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Owens Community College Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 9, 2023, on our consideration of Owens Community College Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Owens Community College Foundation's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Foundation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co.

Springfield, Ohio
October 9, 2023

Owens Community College Foundation
 Statements of Financial Position
 June 30, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 350,369	190,013
Investments	6,746,076	6,272,779
Pledges receivable	<u>6,000</u>	<u>315,430</u>
	\$ <u><u>7,102,445</u></u>	<u><u>6,778,222</u></u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Due to Owens State Community College	\$ 17,148	4,283
Deferred revenue - Golf Classic	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>22,148</u>	<u>4,283</u>
Net assets		
Without donor restrictions	1,996,466	1,672,908
With donor restrictions	<u>5,083,831</u>	<u>5,101,031</u>
	<u>7,080,297</u>	<u>6,773,939</u>
	\$ <u><u>7,102,445</u></u>	<u><u>6,778,222</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Owens Community College Foundation
Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Revenues and other support			
Contributions	\$ 147,330	164,555	311,885
In-kind contributions	7,486	11,322	18,808
Investment income:			
Interest and dividend income, net	40,072	74,150	114,222
Unrealized gain on investments	176,482	328,847	505,329
Realized gain on investments	57,183	76,196	133,379
Net assets released from restrictions	672,270	(672,270)	-
Total revenues and other support	1,100,823	(17,200)	1,083,623
Expenses			
Program service	657,620	-	657,620
Management and general	38,314	-	38,314
Fundraising	81,331	-	81,331
Total expenses	777,265	-	777,265
Change in net assets	323,558	(17,200)	306,358
Net assets at beginning of year	1,672,908	5,101,031	6,773,939
Net assets at end of year	\$ 1,996,466	5,083,831	7,080,297

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Owens Community College Foundation
Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Revenues and other support			
Contributions	\$ 36,335	279,021	315,356
In-kind contributions	-	137,853	137,853
Investment income:			
Interest and dividend income, net	26,728	51,131	77,859
Unrealized loss on investments	(449,855)	(873,374)	(1,323,229)
Realized gain on investments	197,262	361,445	558,707
Net assets released from restrictions	757,509	(757,509)	-
Total revenues and other support	567,979	(801,433)	(233,454)
Expenses			
Program service	741,470	-	741,470
Management and general	34,768	-	34,768
Fundraising	46,152	-	46,152
Total expenses	822,390	-	822,390
Change in net assets	(254,411)	(801,433)	(1,055,844)
Net assets at beginning of year	1,927,319	5,902,464	7,829,783
Net assets at end of year	\$ 1,672,908	5,101,031	6,773,939

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Owens Community College Foundation
Statement of Functional Expenses
Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Scholarship awards	\$ 275,502	-	-	275,502
Grants distributed	382,118	-	-	382,118
Cultivation and marketing	-	-	14,814	14,814
Professional fees	-	11,345	25,000	36,345
Insurance	-	4,938	-	4,938
Printing and postage	-	36	8,279	8,315
Travel and conferences	-	1,100	-	1,100
License and fees	-	225	-	225
Meeting expense	-	632	-	632
Maintenance agreements	-	18,168	-	18,168
Special events	-	-	33,238	33,238
Miscellaneous	-	1,870	-	1,870
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total expenses	\$ <u>657,620</u>	<u>38,314</u>	<u>81,331</u>	<u>777,265</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Owens Community College Foundation
Statement of Functional Expenses
Year Ended June 30, 2022

	<u>Program</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Scholarship awards	\$ 263,584	-	-	263,584
Grants distributed	477,886	-	-	477,886
Cultivation and marketing	-	-	8,350	8,350
Professional fees	-	10,005	-	10,005
Insurance	-	4,752	-	4,752
Donor relations	-	-	9,503	9,503
License and fees	-	200	-	200
Meeting expense	-	736	-	736
Maintenance agreements	-	17,846	-	17,846
Special events	-	-	28,299	28,299
Miscellaneous	-	1,229	-	1,229
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total expenses	\$ <u>741,470</u>	<u>34,768</u>	<u>46,152</u>	<u>822,390</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Owens Community College Foundation
Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 306,358	(1,055,844)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash from operating activities:		
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments	(505,329)	1,323,229
Realized gain on investments	(133,379)	(558,707)
Donations restricted for long-term endowment investments	(90,628)	(64,342)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Pledge receivable	309,430	265,752
Amounts due to Owens Community College	12,865	609
Deferred revenue - Golf Classic	5,000	-
Net cash from operating activities	(95,683)	(89,303)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of investments	(2,921,245)	(2,436,950)
Proceeds from the sale of investments	3,086,656	2,511,908
Net cash from investing activities	165,411	74,958
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from donations restricted for long-term endowment investments	90,628	64,342
Change in cash and cash equivalents	160,356	49,997
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	190,013	140,016
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 350,369	190,013

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Note 1 – Organization and Purpose

Effective July 1, 1996, pursuant to Chapter 3358 of the Ohio Revised Code, the trustees of Owens State Community College (the “College”) terminated the Michael J. Owens Technical College Charitable Trust (the “Trust”). The assets of the Trust were transferred to the newly established Owens State Community College Foundation (the “Foundation”). The Foundation was established for the benefit of the College and its students. The Foundation was incorporated in April 2002 and the name was changed to Owens Community College Foundation effective November 25, 2003.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Statement Presentation

The Foundation’s financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis of Presentation

Net assets, revenue, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the Foundation and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

- Net assets without donor restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Foundation. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Foundation’s management and the Board of Directors.
- Net assets with donor restrictions: Net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions that are likely to be met by actions of the Foundation or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, where by the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Foundation considers all cash in the bank, time deposits, and highly liquid debt instruments with maturities of three months or less when purchased to be cash and cash equivalents.

Investments

Investments are recorded at current market value based on quoted market prices and consist of individual stocks, stock and bond mutual funds, corporate bonds, and a master limited partnership.

Pledges Receivable

Pledges, or promises to give, are recognized at fair value as revenues in the period in which there is sufficient evidence in the form of verifiable documentation that an unconditional promise was received. Conditional pledges are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. The allowance for uncollectible pledges is estimated based upon historical collection rates and specific identification of uncollectible amounts. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation deems all outstanding pledges receivable collectible.

Contributions

Contributions are recognized as revenue when they are received or unconditionally pledged. The Foundation reports gifts of cash and other assets at fair value on the date of the contribution as support with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. There were no conditional contributions at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

In-kind Contributions

The Foundation recognizes contributions of nonfinancial assets at fair value when received. During 2023 and 2022, the Foundation received in-kind donations of equipment and supplies of \$11,322 and \$128,614, respectively, which are restricted for use by the College. The Foundation also received donated prizes of \$7,486 and \$9,239 during 2023 and 2022, respectively, that are restricted by the donor for use in the annual golf outing fundraiser. Equipment, supplies, and prizes are valued using the estimated price of similar items, if purchased.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

Total expenses consisted of expenses relating to program services, management and general, and fundraising. Costs are allocated between the various programs and support services on an actual basis, where available, or based upon reasonable methods. Although the methods of allocation used are considered appropriate, other methods could be used that would produce different amounts.

Income Taxes

The Internal Revenue Service, in a letter dated September 29, 1997 and again on September 22, 2004, determined that the Foundation was exempt from federal income taxes under the provisions of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Foundation and recognize a tax liability if the Foundation has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS or other applicable taxing authorities. Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Foundation and has concluded that as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Foundation is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Use of Estimates

Management of the Foundation has made estimates and assumptions related to the reporting of assets, liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and revenue and expenses to prepare these financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including October 9, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were issued.

Note 3 – Investments

Investments at June 30, 2023, by major security type, were as follows:

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Market Value</u>
Bond mutual funds	\$ 196,459	\$ 196,861
Equity mutual funds	751,622	776,752
Common stocks	3,450,234	4,614,483
Corporate bonds	<u>1,200,816</u>	<u>1,157,980</u>
Total investments	<u>\$ 5,599,131</u>	<u>\$ 6,746,076</u>

Investments at June 30, 2022, by major security type, were as follows:

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Market Value</u>
Bond mutual funds	\$ 292,784	\$ 275,176
Equity mutual funds	598,133	551,274
Common stocks	3,681,451	4,417,901
Corporate bonds	<u>1,058,793</u>	<u>1,028,428</u>
Total investments	<u>\$ 5,631,161</u>	<u>\$ 6,272,779</u>

Note 4 – Pledges Receivable

As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, contributors to the Foundation have made written unconditional promises to give. The promises are reported at present value of estimated future cash flows and are discounted between 1.6% and 1.79% percent based on the risk-free rate in the year the promise was received by the Foundation. The Foundation determines the risk-free rate based on the collection period of the pledge. This rate is commensurate with risks involved and is consistent with past experience.

Pledges receivable at June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Unconditional promises to give	\$ 6,000	\$ 322,000
Less unamortized discount	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,570)</u>
Net unconditional promises to give	<u>\$ 6,000</u>	<u>\$ 315,430</u>
Amounts due in:		
Less than one year	\$ 6,000	\$ 276,000
One to five years	<u>-</u>	<u>39,430</u>
Total	<u>\$ 6,000</u>	<u>\$ 315,430</u>

Note 5 – Related Party Transactions

Grants and scholarships in the combined amount of \$657,620 and \$741,470 for fiscal years 2023 and 2022, respectively, were paid on behalf of the Foundation to the College. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the net amounts owed to the College for reimbursements by the Foundation was \$17,148 and \$4,283, respectively.

Note 6 – Restrictions and Limitations on Net Asset Balances

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes at June 30:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Subject to expenditures for a specific time or purpose:		
Library	\$ 6,469	\$ 7,749
Equipment and other program expenses	688,941	1,031,426
Scholarships	<u>1,517,259</u>	<u>1,278,281</u>
Funds restricted for a specific time or purpose	<u>2,212,669</u>	<u>2,317,456</u>
Other funds restricted by donor in perpetuity:		
Equipment and other program expenses	469,990	469,818
Scholarships	<u>2,401,172</u>	<u>2,313,757</u>
Funds restricted in perpetuity	<u>2,871,162</u>	<u>2,783,575</u>
Net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 5,083,831</u>	<u>\$ 5,101,031</u>

Net assets held in perpetuity consist of endowment funds. In certain cases, the donors of these funds have restricted the use of the income from such funds for scholarships. These expenses are reflected in the appropriate program services category on the statements of activities.

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes specified by the donors as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Library	\$ 1,281	\$ 2,190
Equipment and other program expenses	389,203	482,948
Scholarships	<u>281,786</u>	<u>272,371</u>
Total	<u>\$ 672,270</u>	<u>\$ 757,509</u>

Note 7 – Fair Value Measurements

The following tables present information about the Foundation’s assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the valuation techniques used by the Foundation to determine those fair values.

In general, fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets and other inputs such as interest rates and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset.

In instances whereby inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Foundation’s assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specified to each asset.

Disclosures concerning assets measured at fair value are as follows:

Fair Value Measurements at June 30, 2023

Description	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Balance at June 30, 2023
Mutual funds:				
Equity investments	\$ 776,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 776,752
Fixed-income investments	196,861	-	-	196,861
Total mutual funds	973,613	-	-	973,613
Common Stocks:				
Consumer discretionary	787,878	-	-	787,878
Consumer staples	393,514	-	-	393,514
Energy/Utilities	493,108	-	-	493,108
Financial	366,671	-	-	366,671
Health care	370,794	-	-	370,794
Industrials	360,773	-	-	360,773
Materials	66,911	-	-	66,911
Technology	1,717,607	-	-	1,717,607
Telecommunication services	57,227	-	-	57,227
Total common stock	4,614,483	-	-	4,614,483
Corporate bonds	-	1,157,980	-	1,157,980
Total investments	\$ 5,588,096	\$ 1,157,980	\$ -	\$ 6,746,076
Money market mutual funds	\$ 266,260	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 266,260

Note 7 – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Fair Value Measurements at June 30, 2022

Description	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Balance at June 30, 2022
Mutual funds:				
Equity investments	\$ 551,274	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 551,274
Fixed-income investments	275,176	-	-	275,176
Total mutual funds	826,450	-	-	826,450
Common Stock:				
Consumer discretionary	536,308	-	-	536,308
Consumer staples	586,528	-	-	586,528
Energy/Utilities	560,357	-	-	560,357
Financial	566,493	-	-	566,493
Health care	623,823	-	-	623,823
Industrials	250,827	-	-	250,827
Materials	60,008	-	-	60,008
Technology	1,188,493	-	-	1,188,493
Telecommunication services	45,064	-	-	45,064
	4,417,901	-	-	4,417,901
Corporate bonds	-	1,028,428	-	1,028,428
Total investments	\$ 5,244,351	\$ 1,028,428	\$ -	\$ 6,272,779
Money market mutual funds	\$ 137,008	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 137,008

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recognized in the accompanying statement of financial position:

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily net asset value (NAV) published by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The mutual funds held by the Foundation are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, those corporate bonds are valued under a discounted cash flow approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields or similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks.

Note 8 – Donor and Board–Restricted Endowments

The Foundation’s endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the historical value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment fund absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with perpetual donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the perpetual endowment, and (c) accumulations to the perpetual endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time of accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with perpetual donor restrictions is classified as net assets with temporary donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

In accordance with UPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation and depreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the Foundation
- (7) The investment policies of the Foundation

Funds with deficiencies:

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), deficiencies of this nature are reported in net assets with donor restrictions. These deficiencies result from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after the investment of new donor-restricted contributions and continued appropriation for certain programs that was deemed prudent by the Foundation's Board of Directors. Subsequent gains that restore the fair value of the assets of the endowment fund to the required level will be classified as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, funds with deficiencies are as follows:

	2023	2022
Fair value of underwater endowment assets	\$ 27,714	\$ 280,261
Original endowment gift amounts	28,500	305,133
Endowment gifts in excess of endowment assets	\$ (786)	\$ (24,872)

Note 8 – Donor and Board–Restricted Endowments (Continued)

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment	\$ -	\$ 4,408,815	\$ 4,408,815
(Quasi) Endowment	<u>34,547</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,547</u>
Total funds	<u>\$ 34,547</u>	<u>\$ 4,408,815</u>	<u>\$ 4,443,362</u>

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets - Beginning of the year	\$ 30,779	\$ 4,034,465	\$ 4,065,244
Investment return:			
Investment income, net	537	68,244	68,781
Net appreciation (realized & unrealized)	<u>3,231</u>	<u>415,818</u>	<u>419,049</u>
Total investment return	3,768	484,062	487,830
Contributions	-	90,628	90,628
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	-	(165,898)	(165,898)
Other changes - Release to other temporarily restricted funds	<u>-</u>	<u>(34,442)</u>	<u>(34,442)</u>
Endowment net assets - End of the year	<u>\$ 34,547</u>	<u>\$ 4,408,815</u>	<u>\$ 4,443,362</u>

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment	\$ -	\$ 4,034,465	\$ 4,034,465
(Quasi) Endowment	<u>30,779</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 30,779</u>
Total funds	<u>\$ 30,779</u>	<u>\$ 4,034,465</u>	<u>\$ 4,065,244</u>

Note 8 – Donor and Board–Restricted Endowments (Continued)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets -			
Beginning of the year	\$ 34,143	\$ 4,607,572	\$ 4,641,715
Investment return:			
Investment income, net	3,145	51,131	54,276
Net depreciation (realized & unrealized)	(6,509)	(521,199)	(527,708)
Total investment return	(3,364)	(470,068)	(473,432)
Contributions	-	64,342	64,342
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditures	-	(135,112)	(135,112)
Other changes -			
Release to other temporarily restricted funds	-	(32,269)	(32,269)
Endowment net assets -			
End of the year	<u>\$ 30,779</u>	<u>\$ 4,034,465</u>	<u>\$ 4,065,244</u>

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (depreciation) (unrealized) and current yield (interest, dividends and realized gains (losses)). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Foundation's spending policy stipulates that 5 to 6 percent of a three-year moving average of the value of the endowment is available to spend and the remaining income is to be reinvested. If an investment loss is realized, the loss is allocated entirely as currently expendable. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of CPI annually. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

Note 9 – Risks and Uncertainties

Financial instruments which subject the Foundation to a concentration of credit risk include cash and investments. The Foundation maintains cash and investment balances at several financial institutions. Bank accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. To limit these risks, the Foundation places its cash investments with high credit quality financial institutions.

The Foundation has investments managed by professional investment managers in compliance with the investment policy established by the Investment Committee of the Foundation. The underlying investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investments, including due to the pandemic noted below, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

Note 10 – Liquidity Disclosures

The Foundation is substantially supported by contributions from donors and investment income. As part of the Foundation’s liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. In addition, the Foundation invests cash in excess of daily requirements in investments as deemed appropriate.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Financial assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 350,369	\$ 190,013
Investments	6,746,076	6,272,779
Pledges receivable, one year or less	<u>6,000</u>	<u>276,000</u>
Financial assets available at year-end	<u>7,102,445</u>	<u>6,738,792</u>
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within one year due to:		
Restricted by donor with purpose restriction	2,212,669	2,317,456
Assets held in perpetuity	2,871,162	2,783,575
Estimated grants and scholarships to be disbursed in next twelve months	<u>(500,000)</u>	<u>(500,000)</u>
Total limitations on available resources	<u>4,583,831</u>	<u>4,601,031</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 2,518,614</u>	<u>\$ 2,137,761</u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors of
Owens Community College Foundation
Toledo, Ohio

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Owens Community College Foundation (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 9, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Owens Community College Foundation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Owens Community College Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness Owens Community College Foundation's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Owens Community College Foundation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co.

Springfield, Ohio
October 9, 2023

